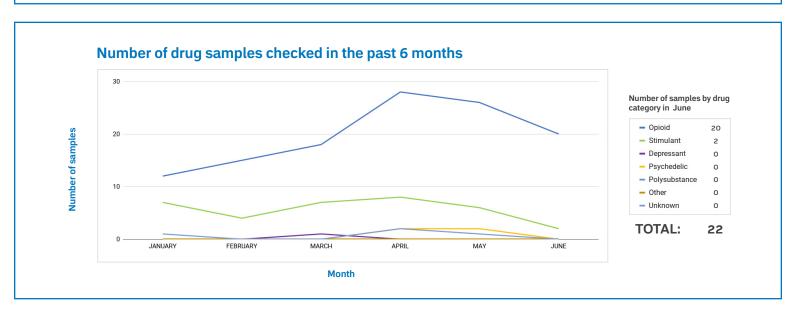
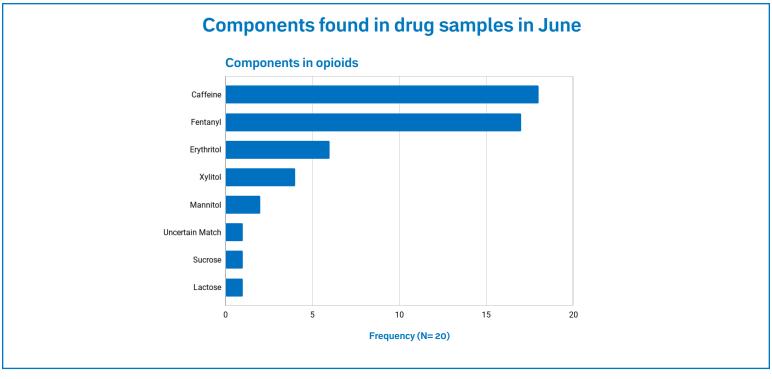
# **Drug Checking in Island Health**

### **Key Findings**

- The percentage of opioids testing positive for benzodiazepines was 40% (8 of 20 samples checked). Trends may be hard to infer due to the small number of samples.
- One sample of expected crack cocaine tested positive for fentanyl with a fentanyl test strip.
- Drug checking services have expanded to Thursdays and Fridays from 11:30am-3:30pm at 437 Wesley Street. Samples can also be dropped off any day of the week and results can be picked up during drug checking hours.
- The Vancouver Island Drug Checking Project offers drug checking in Victoria. For information about their project and more drug checking sample results, please visit <a href="mailto:substance.uvic.ca">substance.uvic.ca</a>.

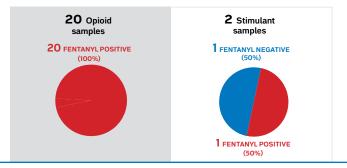






# **Drug Checking in Island Health**

### Number of samples tested with fentanyl present





10%

0%

JANUARY

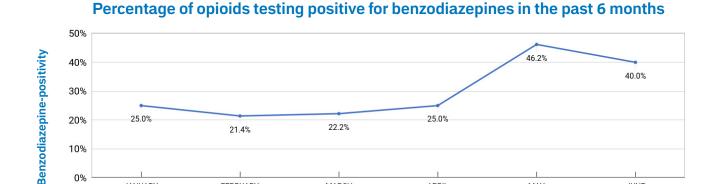
**FEBRUARY** 

#### PUBLIC HEALTH NOTIFICATIONS

Date & Location	Expected Drug	Drugs Detected	Fentanyl Strip	Benzo Strip	Alert Message
	9				

#### No alerts for Island Health this month

For information about current substances in the Island Health region: https://substance.uvic.ca/



MARCH

Month

**APRIL** 

MAY

JUNE

During the month of June, 40% of expected opioid samples tested positive for benzodiazepines using test strips in our partner sites in the Vancouver Island region (8 samples of 20 checked). These numbers should be taken with caution as this trend is based on low samples.

Opioid samples are checked for benzodiazepine-positivity using BTNX test strips and the FTIR spectrometer. The results presented here are derived from both of these technologies and are presumptive until confirmed by a laboratory.

# **Drug Checking in Island Health**

## Number of drugs checks at each site:

Location	# of Drug Checks			
Wesley Street OPS (CMHA)	22			

## Number of samples that matched client expectation

using FTIR/test strip drug checking

EXPECTED DRUG:

**Opioid** 

20 Samples Tested

Matched: 16
Did not match: 4

**EXPECTED DRUG:** 

**Stimulant** 

2 Samples Tested

Matched: 2

**Total** 

22 Samples Tested



Matched: 18
Did not match: 4

### Number of opioid samples that matched client expectation

\*using FTIR/test strip drug checking

EXPECTED DRUG:

**Down** 

10 Samples Tested

Matched: 10

**EXPECTED DRUG:** 

Heroin

4 Sample Tested

Did not match: 4

**EXPECTED DRUG:** 

**Fentanyl** 

6 Sample Tested

Matched: 6

**Total** 

20 Samples Tested



Matched: 16 Did not match: 4

Please note that the presence of the expected substance does not imply purity, as samples frequently contain adulterating cutting agents

**Depressant may include:** benzodiazepines, etizolam, GHB, hypnotics **Opioid may include:** "down," heroin, fentanyl, pharmaceutical opioids

Polysubstance includes: cross-category mixtures

Psychedelic may include: MDMA and related, 2C-family, tryptamines, ketamine, LSD Stimulant may include: methamphetamine, "speed," cocaine and crack cocaine, cathinones Unknown includes: samples where the individual was unable to identify an expected substance - this includes found samples.

Data represented here are collected from our partner sites in Island Health. Drug samples are tested using the Fourier-transform infrared (FTIR) spectrometer in combination with fentanyl test strips and benzodiazepine test strips.

There is a 5% fentanyl detection limit on the FTIR spectrometer (McCrae, 2019), and a drug check on any given sample consists of both the FTIR and BTNX fentanyl test strip checking done in combination. When applicable, BTNX benzodiazepine test strips are also used.

BCCSU gratefully acknowledges the contributions of the following partners:















