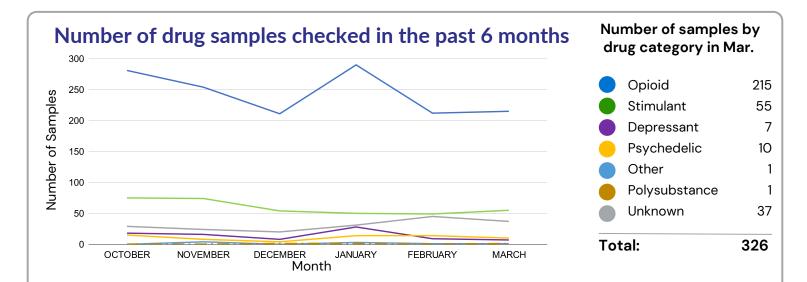
Drug Checking in Fraser Health



Key Findings

- In March, 326 drug checks were performed across the Fraser Health region (17 access points).
- The percentage of all opioids testing positive for benzodiazepines by FTIR and/or test strip decreased from the previous month to 56.3% (121 of 215 samples).
- Benzodiazepines were detected by FTIR in 40.6% of unregulated opioids (84 of 207), indicating their presence in higher concentrations. Of these, desalkylgidazepam was most frequently identified.
- Fentanyl was the most common opioid detected by FTIR (50.2%; 104 of 207), followed by fluorofentanyl (16.4%; 34 samples). Notably, carfentanil was detected in 5 samples by FTIR this month.
- Veterinary tranquilizers were detected by FTIR in 6.8% of unregulated opioids (14 of 207). Of these, xylazine was most common.
- To find drug checking services near you, please see our site locator.



Number of drug checks at each site

Location	# of Drugs Checked
Foxglove Housing (Surrey)	63
Mountainside (Abbotsford)	78
Mountainside (Chilliwack)	74
Mountainside (Hope)	6
Mountainside (Langley)	24
Mountainside (Maple Ridge)	5
Mountainside (Mission)	17
Progressive Housing (Burnaby)	10
Purpose Society (New Westminster)	11
SafePoint (Surrey)	31
Total:	326

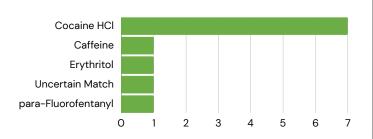
A small number of samples were tested at the following locations, which are included in the total: Foxglove Housing (Coquitlam), SOURCES (White Rock).



Drug Checking in Fraser Health

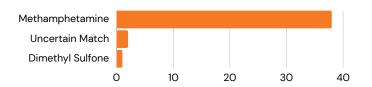
Components found in drug samples in March

Components in cocaine



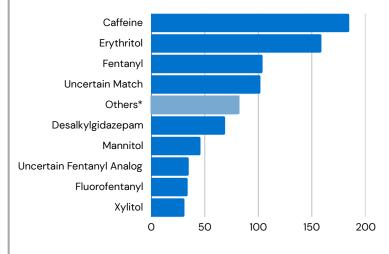
Frequency (N=8)

Components in methamphetamine



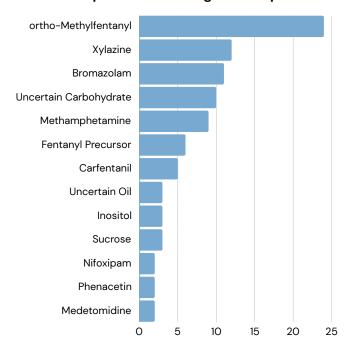
Frequency (N=38)

Components in unregulated opioids



Frequency (N=207)

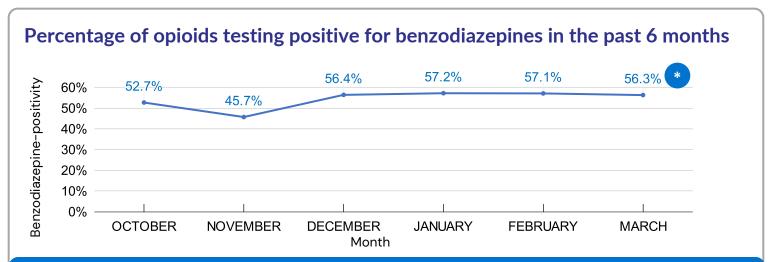
*Other components in unregulated opioids



There were additional compounds detected a single time each: MD-MAPA, Ketamine, Flubromazepam, Uncertain Mineral, Etizolam, Cocaine Base, Acetaminophen.



Number of samples tested with fentanyl present 55 Stimulant 7 Depressant 10 Psychedelic 215 Opioid samples samples samples samples 10 Fentanyl Positive (18%) 205 Fentanyl Positive (95%) 10 Fentanyl Negative (5%) 45 Fentanyl Negative (82%) 7 Fentanyl Negative (100%) 10 Fentanyl Negative (100%) 1 Polysubstance 1 Other 37 Unknown samples samples samples 1 Fentanyl Positive (%) 23 Fentanyl Positive (62%) 14 Fentanyl Negative (38%) 1 Fentanyl Negative (100%)



*During the month of March, **56.3%** of expected opioid samples tested positive for benzodiazepines using test strips in our partner site in Fraser Health (**121 samples of 215 checked**). Opioid samples are checked for benzodiazepine-positivity using BTNX test strips and the FTIR spectrometer. The results presented here are derived from both of these technologies and are presumptive until confirmed by a laboratory.



Drug Checking in Fraser Health

Number of samples with expected drug present

Expected Drug	Present	Not Present	N/A	Total
Opioid	208	6	1	215
Stimulant	54	1	0	55
Unknown	0	0	37	37
Psychedelic	10	0	0	10
Depressant	3	4	0	7
Other	1	0	0	1
Polysubstance	1	0	0	1
TOTAL	277	11	38	326

Please note that the presence of the expected substance does not imply purity, as samples frequently contain adulterating cutting agents.

Number of opioid samples with expected drug present

Expected Drug	Present	Not Present	N/A	Total
Down	188	3	0	191
Fentanyl	15	1	0	16
Pharmaceutical	2	2	1	5
Other Opioid	2	0	0	2
Opium	1	0	0	1
TOTAL	208	6	1	215

Please note that the presence of the expected substance does not imply purity, as samples frequently contain adulterating cutting agents. 'Down' can refer to any opioid drug present in any amount.

benzo	11	Opioid includes: "down", heroin, fentanyl (unregulated opioids), and pharmaceutical opioids	Polysubstance includes: cross-category mixtures	Psychedelic includes: MDMA and related, 2C-family, tryptamines, ketamine, LSD	Stimulant includes: methamphetamine, "speed," cocaine and crack cocaine, cathinones	Unknown includes: samples where the individual was unable to identify an expected substance - this includes found samples.
-------	----	---	--	---	---	--



Public Health Notifications

Date & Location	Expected Drug	Spectrometry Results	Fentanyl Strip	Benzo Strip	Alert Message
March 6, 2025 Fraser Health region	Fentanyl	Carfentanil*	N/A	N/A	Several samples sold as Fentanyl in the Fraser Health region tested positive for Carfentanil, a synthetic opioid 50-100 times more potent than fentanyl. Theses samples varies in colour and texture.

All spectrometry results are determined by FTIR, with the exception of the following:

* Results provided by complementary testing partner <u>Substance</u> using Paper Spray Mass Spectrometry

Health authorities and community organizations issue further toxic drug alerts from sources other than drug checking. See their respective websites or social media accounts for more alerts.

To subscribe to the provincial drug alert and response system, text the word JOIN to 253787 (ALERTS).

Data represented in this report is collected from our partner sites across the province utilizing Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) spectrometry in combination with BTNX fentanyl test strips, as well as benzodiazepine test strips when applicable. We note the FTIR spectrometer has a detection limit of approximately 5% concentration (McCrae, 2019).

BCCSU gratefully acknowledges the contributions of the following partners:









